Announcements

Ch 6 MC is up - it's due Monday, Mar 9.

Quiz 2 is on Monday, March 9, covering the last bit of chapter 5 and chapter 6 (6.1-6.7 assigned).

Exp 14 is next week.

Discussion assignment 1 will be posted in D2L discussion boards Thursday.

Chapter 6: Chemical composition

Chemical composition questions involve <u>amounts</u> of substances...

How many grams Na are in 10 g NaCl? (It's <u>not</u> 5 g Na!)

<u>The mole</u>: convenient way of counting very large numbers of atoms or molecules

1 pair = 2 objects
1 dozen = 12 objects
1 mole = <u>6.022×10^{23} objects</u>   (measurement)
Avogadro's number

How many <u>dozen</u> candy bars are 173 candy bars?

$$173 \text{ candy bars} \times \frac{1 \text{ doz candy bars}}{12 \text{ candy bars}} = 14.4 \text{ doz candy bars}$$

How many moles of Al are in 1.24×10^{15} Al atoms?

$$1.24 \times 10^{15} \text{ Al atoms} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol Al}}{6.022 \times 10^{23} \text{ Al atoms}} = \boxed{2.06 \times 10^{-9} \text{ mol Al}}$$

$1.24E\ 15 \div 6.022E\ 23$ $1.24 \times 10^{\wedge}15 \div (6.022 \times 10^{\wedge}23)$

How many H_2O molecules are in 4.8 mol H_2O?

$$4.8 \text{ mol } H_2O \times \frac{6.022 \times 10^{23} \ H_2O \text{ molecules}}{1 \text{ mol } H_2O} = \boxed{2.9 \times 10^{24} \ H_2O \text{ molecules}}$$
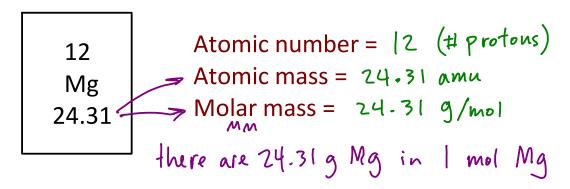
Mass and moles

Counting by mass is a way to count a large number of objects by measuring their mass.

If there are 80 nails per pound, how many nails are in 4.5 lb nails?

$$4.5 \, lb \, nails \times \frac{80 \, nails}{1 \, lb \, nails} = 360 \, nails$$

Relationship of mass and moles:
By definition, 1 mol of carbon-12 atoms has a mass of exactly 12 g

1 carbon-12 atom has a mass of 12 amu
1 mol carbon-12 atoms has a mass of 12 g

12
Mg
24.31

Atomic number = 12 (# protons)
Atomic mass = 24.31 amu
Molar mass = 24.31 g/mol
MM

there are 24.31 g Mg in 1 mol Mg

What is the mass of 17.0 mol Al?   MM Al = 26.98 g/mol

$$17.0 \, mol \, Al \times \frac{26.98 \, g \, Al}{1 \, mol \, Al} = \boxed{459 \, g \, Al}$$

How many moles Si are in 248.36 g Si? (MM Si 28.09 g/mol)

$$248.36 \, g \, Si \times \frac{1 \, mol \, Si}{28.09 \, g \, Si} = \boxed{8.842 \, mol \, Si}$$

Mole calculations

number of particles $\xleftrightarrow{\text{Av. #} \atop 6.022 \times 10^{23} \text{ particles/mol}}$ moles $\xleftrightarrow{\text{Molar mass} \atop g/mol}$ mass (g)

How many S atoms are in 8.32 g S? $g\, S \longrightarrow mol\, S \longrightarrow S\, atoms$

$$8.32\, g\, S \times \frac{1\, mol\, S}{32.07\, g\, S} \times \frac{6.022 \times 10^{23}\, S\, atoms}{1\, mol\, S} = \boxed{1.56 \times 10^{23}\, S\, atoms}$$

What is the average mass (in g) of 1 iron atom?

$$1\, atom\, Fe \times \frac{1\, mol\, Fe}{6.022 \times 10^{23}\, Fe\, atoms} \times \frac{55.85\, g\, Fe}{1\, mol\, Fe} = \boxed{9.274 \times 10^{-23}\, g}$$

Molar mass of compounds

What is the mass in g of 12.0 mol H_2O?

You must first <u>calculate</u> the molar mass of H_2O:

$\underline{\begin{array}{l} 2\, H = 2\, (\, 1.008\, g/mol) \\ 1\, O = 1\, (16.00\, g/mol) \end{array}}$ $2 \times 1.008 + 16.00 =$

$18.016\, g/mol$

$$12.0\, mol\, H_2O \times \frac{18.016\, g\, H_2O}{1\, mol\, H_2O} = \boxed{216\, g\, H_2O}$$

How many mol O_2 are in 82.3 g oxygen?   diatomic elements exist as molecules (pair of atoms)

Molar mass of O_2: $2\,(16.00\, g/mol)$

$$82.3\, g\, O_2 \times \frac{1\, mol\, O_2}{32.00\, g\, O_2} = \boxed{2.57\, mol\, O_2}$$

Converting to elements in a formula

4.28 mol Na_2SO_4 = ? mol Na ⟵ 1 element in formula
    formula   = ? mol S
                     = ? mol O

First, make a conversion factor from the chemical formula itself (called a **mole ratio**):

(when making a mole ratio from a formula, always consider 1 mole of the complete formula, and use the subscripts to find moles of each element)

1 mol Na_2SO_4 contains... $\underline{2}$ mol Na

$\underline{1}$ mol S

$\underline{4}$ mol O

$\underline{1}$ mol SO_4^{2-} ions

4.28 mol Na_2SO_4 has ? mol Na ...

$$4.28 \text{ mol } Na_2SO_4 \times \frac{2 \text{ mol } Na}{1 \text{ mol } Na_2SO_4} = \boxed{8.56 \text{ mol } Na}$$

On your own:

4.28 mol Na_2SO_4 contains: ? mol S

? mol O

? Na atoms

? g Na ✱

$$4.28 \text{ mol } Na_2SO_4 \times \frac{2 \text{ mol } Na}{1 \text{ mol } Na_2SO_4} \times \frac{22.99 \text{ g } Na}{1 \text{ mol } Na} = \boxed{197 \text{ g } Na}$$