

Problem 1

$$I_0 = -30 \text{ mA}$$

$$V_0 = 90 \text{ V}$$

Determine

- $v(t)$

- $i_L(t)$



$$\alpha = \frac{1}{2RC} = \frac{1}{(2)(2000\Omega)(10 \times 10^{-9}\text{F})} = 25,000 \text{ rad/s}$$

$$\omega_0^2 = \frac{1}{LC} = \frac{1}{(0.25\text{H})(10 \times 10^{-9}\text{F})} = 4 \times 10^8 \text{ rad/s}^2$$

$$\alpha^2 = 6.25 \times 10^8 \text{ rad/s}^2 > \omega_0^2 \Rightarrow \text{overdamped}$$

$$s_1 = \frac{-25,000 + \sqrt{6.25 \times 10^8 - 4 \times 10^8}}{2} = -10,000 \text{ rad/s}$$

$$s_2 = \frac{-25,000 - \sqrt{6.25 \times 10^8 - 4 \times 10^8}}{2} = -40,000 \text{ rad/s}$$

$$v(t) = A_1 e^{-10,000t} + A_2 e^{-40,000t}$$

$$V(0) = 90V \Rightarrow \boxed{A_1 + A_2 = 90}$$

$$i_R(0^+) + i_L(0^+) + i_C(0^+) = 0$$

$$\frac{90V}{2000\Omega} + (-30mA) + i_C(0^+) = 0 \quad i_C(0^+) = -15mA = C \frac{dv(0^+)}{dt}$$

$$\frac{dv(0^+)}{dt} = \frac{-15mA}{10 \times 10^{-9}F} = -1,500,000 V/s$$

$$\frac{dv}{dt} = -10,000A_1 e^{-10,000t} - 40,000A_2 e^{-40,000t}$$

$$\boxed{-1,500,000 = -10,000A_1 - 40,000A_2}$$

$$A_1 = 70, A_2 = 20$$

$$\boxed{v(t) = 70e^{-10,000t} + 20e^{-40,000t} \quad \checkmark}$$

$$i_R(t) = \frac{v(t)}{2000} = \left(35e^{-10,000t} + 10e^{-40,000t} \right) \underline{\underline{mA}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} i_c(t) &= C \frac{dv}{dt} = (10 \times 10^{-9} \text{ F}) (-10,000 (70) e^{-10,000t} - 40,000 (20) e^{-40,000t}) \\ &= (-7 e^{-10,000t} - 8 e^{-40,000t}) \text{ mA} \end{aligned}$$

$$i_L(t) = -i_R(t) - i_c(t)$$

$$i_L(t) = (-28 e^{-10,000t} - 2 e^{-40,000t}) \text{ mA}$$